

CHAPTER 14

EUROPE AND THE WORLD: NEW ENCOUNTERS, 1500-1800

CHAPTER OUTLINE

- I. On the Brink of a New World
 - A. The Motives
 - 1. Fantastic Lands
 - 2. Economic Motives
 - 3. Religious Zeal
 - B. The Means
 - 1. Maps
 - 2. Ships and Sailing
- II. New Horizons: The Portuguese and Spanish Empires
 - A. The Development of a Portuguese Maritime Empire
 - 1. The Portuguese in India
 - 2. In Search of Spices
 - B. Voyages to the New World
 - 1. The Voyages of Columbus
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 - C. The Spanish Empire in the New World
 - 1. Early Civilizations in Mesoamerica
 - 2. Spanish Conquest of the Aztec Empire
 - 3. The Inca
 - 4. Spanish Conquest of the Inca Empire
 - 5. Administration of the Spanish Empire
- III. New Rivals on the World Stage
 - A. Africa: The Slave Trade
 - 1. Origins of the Slave Trade
 - 2. Growth in the Slave Trade
 - 3. Effects the Slave Trade
 - B. The West in Southeast Asia
 - C. The French and British in India
 - 1. The Mughal Empire
 - 2. The Impact of the Western Powers
 - D. China
 - 1. The Ming and Qing Dynasties
 - 2. Western Inroads
 - E. Japan
 - 1. Opening to the West
 - F. The Americas
 - 1. West Indies

- 2. British North America
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- IV. The Impact of European Expansion
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 - 1. Catholic Missionaries
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- V. Toward a World Economy
 - A. Economic Conditions in the Sixteenth Century
 - B. The Growth of Commercial Capitalism
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 - D. Overseas Trade and Colonies: Movement Toward Globalization
- VI. Conclusion