

# CHAPTER 25

## THE BEGINNING OF THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY CRISIS: WAR AND REVOLUTION

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### CHAPTER OUTLINE

#### I. The Road to World War I

- A. Nationalism
- B. Internal Dissent
- C. Militarism
- D. The Outbreak of War: The Summer of 1914
  - 1. Another Crisis in the Balkans
  - 2. Assassination of Francis Ferdinand
  - 3. Declarations of War

#### II. The War

- A. 1914-1915: Illusions and Stalemate
  - 1. War in the West
  - 2. War in the East
- B. 1916-1917: The Great Slaughter
  - 1. Daily Life in the Trenches
- C. The Widening of the War
  - 1. A Global Conflict
  - 2. Entry of the United States
- D. A New Kind of Warfare
  - 1. Tanks
- E. The Home Front: The Impact of Total War
  - 1. Total War: Political Centralization and Economic Regimentation
  - 2. Public Order and Public Opinion
  - 3. The Social Impact of Total War

#### III. War and Revolution

- A. The Russian Revolution
  - 1. The March Revolution
  - 2. The Bolshevik Revolution
  - 3. Civil War
- B. The Last Year of the War
  - 1. The Casualties of the War
- C. Revolutionary Upheavals in Germany and Austria-Hungary

#### IV. The Peace Settlement

- A. Peace Aims
- B. The Treaty of Versailles
- C. The Other Peace Treaties

#### V. Conclusion