## Acceleration Practice Worksheet

Remember that acceleration is any change in velocity. (Changes in velocity include changes in direction!)

1. How many accelerators are there in a car? Name/describe them.

- James and Chris are playing out in the desert. Suddenly, they see a rattle snake. Rattle snakes are not very fast - they can only move at 3 mi/hr. James and Chris both found out the day before in PE class that they can run a distance of 4 miles in 0.5 hours.
  - a. Can they outrun the rattle snake? Why or why not?

b. When Chris began to run, he started off from rest, sped up, went at a high constant speed, and began to slow down once he reached his house. Sketch a velocity graph for Chris.



- 3. A bus is moving at 20 m/s. The bus starts to break, and finally reaches a speed of 0 m/s. The bus took 5 seconds to stop.
  - a. Sketch a dot map for this situation.

- b. Which of the following ways would be the correct way to find the acceleration of the bus? Explain how you know.
  - a. a = (0 20 m/s)/5s
  - b. a = 5s \* (20 m/s)
  - c. a = (20m/s 0)/5s
  - d. a = 5s / (20 m/s)

Explanation:

4. NASA is planning on sending astronauts to Mars. If the acceleration due to gravity on mars is 7 m/s/s, how long will it take a falling meteor to reach a velocity of 28 m/s? Show your work.

5. On earth, things accelerate at 10 m/s/s. What would be the speed of a falling penny after 15 second? Show your work.

6. A bear spies some honey and takes off from rest, accelerating at the rate of 2.0 mi/hr/s. The bear takes 3 seconds to get to the honey.

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a. Sketch a dot map for this situation.

- b. What was the fastest velocity of the bear? Show your work.
- c. Sketch the shape of a velocity graph for the bear.



7. On Earth, things accelerate at 10 m/s/s.

What would be the velocity of a falling penny after these times?

Time	Velocity
1s	
2s	
3s	
7s	

8. On the moon, things accelerate at 3 m/s/s.

What would be the velocity of a falling penny after these times?

Time	Velocity
1s	
2s	
3s	
7s	

9. Amanda says that "All things on earth fall at the same speed." Gabby and George disagree - they say that "Some things fall faster than others." Who do you agree with? Why?

10. If you were to take the quiz on motion tomorrow, what would you <u>most</u> need to study. Why?