

Section 1 **Guided Reading and Review**



The Byzantine Empire (textbook pp. 238–244)

A. Main Ideas

Below are four main ideas from Section 1. As you read, fill in two supporting facts under each main idea.

Main Idea: The emperor Justinian was determined to revive the grandeur of ancient Rome.

1.

2.

Main Idea: Divisions grew between Christians in the Byzantine East and those in Western Europe.

3.

4.

Main Idea: The Byzantine empire began declining by 1054.

5.

6.

Main Idea: The Byzantine empire influenced all of Europe with its combination of Christian beliefs with Greek science, philosophy, and literature.

7.

8.

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Briefly define each of the following.

9. autocrat _____

10. patriarch _____

11. icon _____

12. schism _____