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Section 2

# **Guided Reading and Review**

## The Mongol and Ming Empires (textbook pp. 314-320)



#### A. Main Ideas

Each of the statements under the main headings from Section 2 in the outline below is incorrect. Rewrite each on the back of this paper or on a separate sheet of paper to make it correct.

#### The Mighty Mongol War Machine

- 1. Mongol soldiers traveled for days with little food, although they were poor horseman.
- 2. In their war against the Chinese, Mongol armies used traditional weapons of warfare.

#### **Effects of Mongol Domination**

- 3. The Mongols were as fierce in peace as they had been in war, ruling conquered peoples with harshness and intolerance.
- 4. Although trade increased under the Mongols, conquered areas became isolated from the world.

#### The Yuan: A Foreign Dynasty

- 5. Kublai Khan reserved jobs in the military, government, and provinces for Mongols only.
- **6**. Although Marco Polo was impressed by the size of the Mongol empire in China, he believed European society to be much more highly advanced.

#### The Ming: Restoring Chinese Rule

- 7. Under the Ming, farmers were unable to grow enough to support the growing Chinese population.
- 8. After years of Mongol domination, Chinese arts and literature could not recover.

#### China and the World

- 9. Zheng He traveled abroad in order to wage war and conquer new lands.
- 10. Chinese exploration continued well beyond the time of Columbus's westward voyage.

### B. Reviewing Key People

Match the descriptions in Column I with the names in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

# Column I \_\_\_\_11. Chinese admiral who led seven expeditions to promote trade and collect tribute \_\_\_\_12. Italian merchant who lived in China for a time \_\_\_\_13. Mongol leader who toppled the last Song emperor Column II a. Zheng He b. Kublai Khan c. Marco Polo

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