

**Section 3 Guided Reading and Review**



**Korea and Its Traditions** (textbook pp. 320–322)

**A. Main Ideas**

Fill in the blanks in the following paragraph with the appropriate words or phrases from Section 3.

Korea is located on a 1. \_\_\_\_\_, 70 percent of which is covered with 2. \_\_\_\_\_. Korea also has hundreds of good 3. \_\_\_\_\_. Because of its location, Korea's culture and government were affected by 4. \_\_\_\_\_. In addition, Korea has served as a 5. \_\_\_\_\_ linking 6. \_\_\_\_\_. Between about A.D. 300 and 600, three separate kingdoms were forged in Korea. They were 7. \_\_\_\_\_. Later, with the help of a Tang empress, Korea was united. Three dynasties followed, known as 8. \_\_\_\_\_. Under the Silla, Koreans retained their independence and adapted Chinese ideas. For example, the Koreans modified the Chinese civil service system to include only 9. \_\_\_\_\_. During the Koryo dynasty, 10. \_\_\_\_\_ reached its greatest influence in Korea. After the Mongols left Korea, the Choson dynasty began, during which King Sejong had the 11. \_\_\_\_\_ language developed. In the 1590s, 12. \_\_\_\_\_ attempted to invade Korea. The Koreans used 13. \_\_\_\_\_ to turn them back.

**B. Reviewing Key Terms and People**

Briefly explain how the following terms and names are related.

14. Choson, Sejong, hangul \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
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CHAPTER 13