

Section 1 **Guided Reading and Review**



Philosophy in the Age of Reason (textbook pp. 456–460)

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A. Main Ideas

As you read Section 1, fill in the blanks below to spell out the last names of the people described.

1. Built the framework for modern chemistry with Lavoisier

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2. Developed vaccine against smallpox

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3. Wrote *Leviathan*, presented the concept of the social contract

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4. Presented the idea that people have natural rights and government has an obligation to those it governs

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5. Wrote *The Spirit of the Laws*, introduced ideas of separation of powers and checks and balances

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6. Attacked corrupt government, inequality, and the slave trade; supported freedom of speech

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7. Edited *Encyclopedia*, in which he sought to change thinking on religion, philosophy, and government

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8. Wrote *The Social Contract*, advocated the will of the majority and the common good

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9. Wrote *The Vindication of the Rights of Women*, called for equal education for girls

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10. Wrote *The Wealth of Nations*, argued that the free market should be allowed to regulate business

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B. Reviewing Key Terms

Briefly define each of the following terms on the back of this paper or on a separate piece of paper.

11. natural laws

15. physiocrat

12. social contract

16. laissez faire

13. natural rights

17. free market

14. philosophe