H A P T E R

Section 1 Guided Reading and Review

Dawn of the Industrial Age (textbook pp. 508–510)



A. Main Ideas

Several factors combined during the mid to late 1700s that allowed the Industrial Revolution to take place. As you read Section 1, complete the following cause-and-effect diagram on the Industrial Revolution.

CAUSE	- EFFECT
◆ Dutch build dikes	1
◆ Dutch combine small fields and use fertilizer from livestock	2
◆ English mix soils and experiment with crop rotation	3
4	◆ Fewer seeds are wasted
5	◆ Farm output and profits rise; fewer workers needed; farm laborers lose jobs and small farmers are forced off their land
• New sources of energy harnessed 6.	Agricultural Revolution Population Explosion

B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Explain the significance of each term or person in relation to the Industrial Revolution.

7. Charles Tow	nshend		
8. Jethro Tull			
9. enclosure			
10. James Watt			