

Section 2 Guided Reading and Review



To the Barricades! (textbook pp. 531–536)

A. Main Ideas

Fill in the blanks in the paragraphs below as you read Section 2.

After 1. _____ inherited the throne of France in 1824, he suspended the legislature, limited the right to vote, and 2. _____. Liberals and radicals responded with the July revolution. Charles X 3. _____ and fled to England. Moderate liberals set up a 4. _____, with 5. _____ as king. Louis Philippe’s policies favored the 6. _____ at the expense of the 7. _____. In February 1848, angry crowds took to the streets. Louis Philippe abdicated. The Second Republic was declared. By June, unrest again erupted, but workers were harshly repressed by 8. _____. The National Assembly created a strong president and a 9. _____. It also gave the vote to all 10. _____. In the election for president, 11. _____ won. Once in office, Louis Napoleon seized more power until he proclaimed himself 12. _____ in 1852.

The revolts in France had inspired uprisings across Europe. In 1830, students and workers revolted in Belgium. As a result, Belgium became an 13. _____ with a liberal constitution. In 1848, revolt again erupted in what has been called the “spring-time of the peoples.” The Austrian leader 14. _____ resigned when revolt broke out in Vienna. The Austrian army soon regained control, however. In the Italian states, nationalists wanted to end the domination of Italy by the 15. _____. They were initially successful and then Austrian troops regained control. In the German states, liberals briefly asserted power and delegates met in the 16. _____ to draft a constitution. By early 1849, however, the assembly was dissolved.

B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms or names in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

Column I

- ____ 17. Chosen as king following the July revolution
- ____ 18. Elected president of France in 1848
- ____ 19. Constitution issued by Louis XVIII
- ____ 20. Led Hungarian nationalists in a revolt
- ____ 21. Attempted to draft a constitution for Germany

Column II

- a. Charter of French Liberties
- b. Frankfurt Assembly
- c. Louis Kossuth
- d. Louis Philippe
- e. Louis Napoleon