

**Section 2****Guided Reading and Review****The World of Cities** (textbook pp. 563–566)**A. Main Ideas**

Write in the missing cause or effect as you read Section 2.

1. Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Effect: There was a marked drop in the rate of disease and death.

2. Cause: William Morton introduced anesthesia to relieve pain during surgery.

2. Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Cause: Paris city planners in the 1850s built wide boulevards and splendid public buildings.

3. Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Effect: Millions of new residents flocked to live in the cities.

5. Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Effect: Governments passed laws regulating conditions in factories and mines.

**B. Reviewing Key People**

Match the descriptions in Column I with the names in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

**Column I**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Developed a process to kill disease-carrying microbes in milk
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Identified the bacteria that caused tuberculosis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Founded the world's first school of nursing
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Discovered how antiseptics prevented infection

**Column II**

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Joseph Lister
- c. Florence Nightingale
- d. Louis Pasteur