

Section 3 **Guided Reading and Review**



European Challenges to the Muslim World (textbook pp. 640–644)

A. Main Ideas

Write in the missing cause or effect as you read Section 3.

1. Cause: Nationalistic ideas spread from Western Europe into the Ottoman empire.	→	1. Effect: _____ _____
2. Cause: _____ _____	→	2. Effect: Unrest grew in the Ottoman empire as a growing population put increased pressure on the land.
3. Cause: Nationalism ignited tensions between Turks and minority groups who sought their own states.	→	3. Effect: _____ _____
4. Cause: Muhammad Ali introduced economic reforms in Egypt that expanded cotton production and encouraged industry.	→	4. Effect: _____ _____
5. Cause: _____ _____	→	5. Effect: British prime minister Disraeli bought the Egyptian shares in the Suez Canal, giving Britain a controlling interest in the canal.
6. Cause: Oil was discovered in Iran in 1908.	→	6. Effect: _____ _____

B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Briefly define or identify the following terms and people.

- 7. Mahdi _____
- 8. Young Turks _____
- 9. genocide _____
- 10. Muhammad Ali _____