

**Section 5**      **Guided Reading and Review**



**A New Era in Eastern Europe** (textbook pp. 867–871)

**A. Main Ideas**

Below are four main ideas from Section 5. As you read, fill in the indicated number of supporting facts under each main idea.

**Main Idea:** Following World War II, much of Eastern Europe was occupied by Soviet armies, and the Soviet Union directed the policies of local Communist parties.

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_

**Main Idea:** People in Poland wanted greater freedom within the Soviet bloc, and in 1956 workers went on strike and citizens rioted.

- 3. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_

**Main Idea:** By late 1989, communist governments in Eastern Europe fell one by one.

- 5. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_

**Main Idea:** After the fall of communism, the country of Yugoslavia divided into Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, and Yugoslavia.

- 8. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Reviewing Key Terms and People**

Briefly explain the significance of each of the following to Soviet influence in Eastern Europe.

- 10. Josip Tito \_\_\_\_\_
- 11. Imre Nagy \_\_\_\_\_
- 12. Alexander Dubček \_\_\_\_\_
- 13. Lech Walesa \_\_\_\_\_
- 14. “ethnic cleansing” \_\_\_\_\_