# C H A P T

## Section 1 Guided Reading and Review

# Japan Becomes an Economic Superpower (textbook pp. 876–880)



#### A. Main Ideas

Complete the cause-and-effect chart as you read Section 1.

CAUSE	EFFECT
1	Japan's militarism is destroyed
4.         5.         6.         7.         8.         9.	Democratic government is established and strengthened
<ul> <li>◆ Japan successfully produces goods for export</li> <li>◆ Japan builds a favorable balance of trade</li> <li>◆ Japan has a well-educated and skilled work force</li> <li>◆ Japanese workers save their income</li> <li>◆ Japan spends little on the military</li> </ul>	10
11.	◆ Japan seeks better relations with oil-producing nations in Middle East ◆ Japan tries to reduce energy use
12	Most women remain in low-paying jobs, and fewer receive higher education

### B. Reviewing Key Terms

Briefly define each of the following terms.

13. Diet	
<b>14</b> . gross national product	
15. trade deficit	