

Section 2**Guided Reading and Review****From Revolution to Reform in China** (textbook pp. 880–885)**A. Main Ideas**

Answer the questions below as you read Section 2.

Give three reasons that the Communists triumphed in China.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

What three moves were made by the Communists to transform China from a backward peasant society into a modern industrial nation?

4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

What was the Great Leap Forward and how successful was it?

7. _____
8. _____

Why did Mao launch the Cultural Revolution, how did young Chinese respond to his call, and what effect did the Cultural Revolution have on China?

9. _____
10. _____
11. _____

Describe Chinese relations with the United States and the Soviet Union.

12. _____
13. _____

What developments in the economy and politics did Deng Xiaoping bring about?

14. _____
15. _____

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Briefly explain how the following pairs of terms are related.

16. Great Leap Forward, commune _____
17. Cultural Revolution, "Little Red Book" _____