

**Section 1**      **Guided Reading and Review**



**Nations of South Asia** (textbook pp. 900–905)

**A. Main Ideas**

Answer the following questions as you read the Section 1.

1. Why was Pakistan created?  
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2. What caused a mass migration between India and Pakistan in 1947?  
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3. Who was prime minister in India from 1947 to 1964?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The lack of what two natural resources retarded India's industrial growth?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What changes did the Green Revolution bring to Indian agriculture?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Who were often denied an education in India?  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. What has hampered efforts to improve conditions for most people in India?  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. What is the position of women in Indian society?  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. What new nation did the Bengali people declare?  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. What negative effects accompanied Pakistan's attempts to improve agriculture?  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Name four issues that prevent Bangladesh from escaping poverty.  
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12. Which side did India and Pakistan take during the Cold War?  
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**B. Reviewing Key Terms, People, and Places**

Briefly define or identify each of the following on the back of this sheet or on a separate sheet of paper.

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|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 13. Jawaharlal Nehru | 15. Golden Temple | 17. Kashmir |
| 14. BJP              | 16. Bhutto family |             |