

Section 1 **Guided Reading and Review**



Achieving Independence (textbook pp. 924–929)

CHAPTER 36

A. Main Ideas

As you read Section 1, answer the following questions on the lines provided.

1. Why did the Gold Coast change its name to Ghana after winning independence from Britain?

2. Why were the French reluctant to give up Algeria?

3. How did economic changes made under colonialism continue to affect African countries after liberation?

4. Why did many African nations have problems converting authoritarian colonies into democratic nations?

5. What impact did the Cold War have on Africa?

B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Briefly define or identify the following.

6. Kwame Nkrumah _____

7. Jomo Kenyatta _____

8. National Liberation Front _____