

Section 4 Guided Reading and Review



Struggles in Southern Africa (textbook pp. 938–942)

A. Main Ideas

Below are four main ideas from Section 4. As you read, fill in the indicated number of supporting facts under each main idea.

Main Idea: After achieving independence in 1910, white South Africans passed racial laws to keep the black majority in a subordinate position.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Main Idea: Nelson Mandela became a leader in the ANC’s struggle to end apartheid.

4. _____
5. _____

Main Idea: In the 1980s, a number of countries imposed sanctions on South Africa, and many white South Africans began to call for reform.

6. _____
7. _____

Main Idea: The white-minority government of South Africa interfered to prevent Africans in neighboring colonies from gaining their freedom.

8. _____
9. _____

B. Reviewing Key Terms, People, and Places

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms, names, and places in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

Column I

- ____ 10. Lifted apartheid and repealed pass laws
- ____ 11. Site of a brutal massacre in 1960
- ____ 12. Group that fought for Namibian independence
- ____ 13. Helped organize the ANC Youth League
- ____ 14. Group outlawed by the South African government

Column II

- a. ANC
- b. F. W. de Klerk
- c. Nelson Mandela
- d. Sharpeville
- e. SWAPO