

Section 2 **Guided Reading and Review**



The Rise of Greek City-States (textbook pp. 107–112)

A. Main Ideas

Write in the missing cause or effect as you read Section 2.

1. Cause: Greece is located on a mountainous peninsula surrounded by rocky islands.	→	1. Effect: _____ _____
2. Cause: With its hundreds of bays, the Greek coastline provided safe harbors for ships.	→	2. Effect: _____ _____
3. Cause: _____ _____	→	3. Effect: A form of government called an oligarchy emerged.
4. Cause: Spartan boys undertook a harsh training program, moving into military barracks at the age of seven.	→	4. Effect: _____ _____
5. Cause: _____ _____	→	5. Effect: Athenians appointed Solon to make reforms, and he moved them toward democracy and introduced economic reform.

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B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Briefly define the terms or identify the people.

- 6. polis _____
- 7. aristocracy _____
- 8. oligarchy _____
- 9. democracy _____
- 10. tyrant _____
- 11. legislature _____
- 12. Zeus _____

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