

**Section 3****Guided Reading and Review****Victory and Defeat in the Greek World** (textbook pp. 113–116)**A. Main Ideas**

As you read Section 3, draw a line through the term, name, or place in each group that is not related to the others. Explain how the remaining items are related.

1. Marathon

Themistocles

Pheidippides

Aphrodite

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2. Mount Olympus

Xerxes

Delian League

Salamis

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3. Acropolis

Pericles

Xerxes

direct democracy

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4. Sparta

Aspasia

Peloponnesian War

Persia

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**B. Reviewing Key Terms, People, and Places**

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms, names, and places in Column II.

Write the letter of the correct answer in each blank.

**Column I**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Site of the first Athenian victory over the Persians
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Leader who urged Athens to build warships
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Alliance among Greek city-states to protect against the Persians
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Government where a large number of citizens take part in government affairs
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Encouraged the cultural growth of Athens through public festivals
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Conflict that brought the end of Athenian greatness

**Column II**

- a. Marathon
- b. Peloponnesian War
- c. Aspasia
- d. Delian League
- e. Themistocles
- f. direct democracy