

## Section 2

## Guided Reading and Review



## From Republic to Empire (textbook pp. 135–140)

### A. Main Ideas

Below are four main ideas from Section 2. As you read, fill in two supporting facts under each main idea.

**Main Idea:** Roman expansion brought in incredible amounts of wealth that had severe consequences on the republic.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_

**Main Idea:** Julius Caesar emerged as a leader with great ambitions who attempted to reform Roman government.

3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_

**Main Idea:** Augustus saw Rome through its recovery from a long civil war and laid the foundation for a stable government in the new Roman empire.

5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_

**Main Idea:** Family and religion played an important role in Roman society.

## B. Reviewing Key Terms, People, and Places

Briefly explain how each of the following relates to the Roman expansion or the Roman empire.

9. Tiberius and Gaius Gracchus \_\_\_\_\_
10. Hadrian \_\_\_\_\_
11. Pax Romana \_\_\_\_\_
12. Circus Maximus \_\_\_\_\_