

Section 4 **Guided Reading and Review**



The Rise of Christianity (textbook pp. 144–148)

A. Main Ideas

All of the following sentences are incorrect. As you read Section 4, rewrite each sentence to make it correct.

1. Romans were generally intolerant of other religions and forced the Jews of Palestine to give up their religion and worship the Roman gods.

2. Christianity, which rose out of Egypt and was founded by Moses, had its roots in Roman polytheism.

3. Despite being warmly received by the Romans, Christianity did not spread, mainly because the new religion did not welcome all people.

4. A formal Christian Church was developed with a clerical organization that put everyone on the same level and openly accepted women as priests and bishops.

B. Reviewing Key Terms and People

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

Column I

- ____ 5. Savior sent by God
- ____ 6. Small group within a religion
- ____ 7. People who suffer or die for their beliefs
- ____ 8. Head of a diocese
- ____ 9. Head of the Roman Catholic Church
- ____ 10. Belief contrary to official Church teachings

Column II

- a. martyrs
- b. pope
- c. messiah
- d. heresy
- e. bishop
- f. sect

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