CHAPTER 26
THE FUTILE SEARCH FOR STABILITY:
EUROPE BETWEEN THE WARS, 1919-1939

CHAPTER OUTLINE

I. An Uncertain Peace
   A. The Impact of World War I
   B. The Search for Security
      1. French Policy of Coercion (1919-1924)
   C. The Hopeful Years (1924-1929)
      1. The Spirit of Locarno
      2. Coexistence with Soviet Russia
   D. The Great Depression
      1. Causes
      2. Unemployment
      3. Social and Political Repercussions

II. The Democratic States
   A. Great Britain
   B. France
   C. The Scandinavian States
   D. The United States
   E. European States and the World: The Colonial Empire
      1. The Middle East
      2. India
      3. Africa

III. The Authoritarian and Totalitarian States
   A. The Retreat from Democracy
   B. Fascist Italy
      1. Impact of World War I
      2. The Birth of Fascism
      3. Mussolini and the Italian Fascist State
   C. Hitler and Nazi Germany
      1. Weimar Germany
      2. The Emergence of Adolph Hitler
      3. The Rise of the Nazis
      4. The Nazi Seizure of Power
      5. The Nazi State (1933-1939)
   D. The Soviet Union
      1. The New Economic Policy
      2. The Struggle for Power
      3. The Stalinist Era (1929-1939)
   E. Authoritarianism in Eastern Europe
   F. Dictatorship in the Iberian Peninsula
      1. The Spanish Civil War
      2. The Franco Regime
3. Portugal
IV. The Expansion of Mass Culture and Mass Leisure
   A. Radio and Movies
   B. Mass Leisure
      1. Sports
      2. Tourism
      3. Organized Mass Leisure in Italy and Germany
V. Cultural and Intellectual Trends in the Interwar Years
   A. Nightmares and New Visions: Art and Music
      1. German Expressionism
      2. The Dada Movement
      3. Surrealism
      4. Functionalism in Modern Architecture
      5. A Popular Audience
      6. Art in Totalitarian Regimes
      7. A New Style in Music
   B. The Search for the Unconscious in Literature
   C. The Unconscious in Psychology: Carl Jung
   D. The “Heroic Age of Physics”
VI. Conclusion