Chapter 1 Toward Civilization
Paleolithic Era - life style, tools, beliefs
Neolithic revolution
Artifacts
Historians
Geologists

Chapter 2 First Civilizations: Africa and Asia
River valley civilizations
Nile River
Pharaohs
Hieroglyphics
Pyramids
Tigris and Euphrates Rivers
Cuneiform writing
Hammurabi
Ziggurats
"Carriers of Civilization"
Hittites
Lydians
Hebrews

Chapter 3 & 4 Early Civilizations and Empires In India and China
"Mandate of Heaven"
Yellow River
Confucianism
Buddhism
Taoism
Legalism
Hinduism
Great Wall
Harappa and Mohenjo Daro
Caste system
Civil Service Exam
Silk Road
Chapter 5 Ancient Greece
City states
Geography Alexander the Great
Democracy/ direct democracy
Olympics
Athens
Sparta
Age of Pericles

Chapter 6 Ancient Rome and Christianity
Roman law
Republic
Herodotus
Punic Wars
Christianity
Pax Romana
Eastern Roman Empire/Byzantine Empire

Chapter 7 Civilizations of the Americas
Bering Strait Land Bridge
Aztec
Maya
Inca
Spanish conquest (see chapter 15 also)
Macchu Picchu

Chapter 8 The Rise of Europe
Feudalism
Manor economy
Vassals
Knights
Merchant guilds

Chapter 9 The High Middle Ages
Lay investiture
Magna Carta
Black Death
Crusades
Chapter 10 The Byzantine Empire and Russia
Byzantine Empire influence on Russia
Ivan the Terrible
Eastern Orthodox Church
Mongols
Justinian
Roman law preserved

Chapter 11 The Muslim World
Five Pillars of Islam
Koran
Hegira
Muhammad
Sunnis
Shiites

Chapter 12 Africa
Cultural diffusion
Climate zones
Gold-salt trade
Mansa Musa
Patrilineal
Matrilineal
East African trading states
Zimbabwe

Chapter 13 Spread of Civilization in East Asia
Marco Polo
Kublai Khan
Korea and cultural diffusion
Ethnocentrism
Samurai
Bushido
Shogun
Chapter 14 The Renaissance and Reformation
Italian city-states
Humanism
Classical design
Johann Gutenberg
Abuses in the church
John Calvin
Martin Luther
Henry VIII
Nicolaus Copernicus
Galileo

Chapter 15 The First Global Age: Asia
New technology
Treaty of Tordesillas
Treatment of the Indians
European countries which encouraged exploration

Chapter 16 The First Global Age: Europe, the Americas, Africa
Slavery
Disease
Christopher Columbus
Ferdinand Magellan
Sir Francis Drake
English Colonies in North America
Spanish Colonies in South America
Mercantilism

Chapter 17 The Age of Absolutism
Divine right of kings
Peter the Great
Catherine the Great
Louis XIV
Phillip II of Spain

THEMES FOR ESSAY QUESTIONS
Geography
Conflicts
Religion
Governments
Important people
Golden ages