

Causes and Features of the Dark Ages

Vikings, Magyars

Franks, Clovis

Islam

Charles Martel, Battle of Tours

Charlemagne, Christmas Day 800, Aachen

Revival of Latin Learning, Palace School, Alcuin

Treaty of Verdun

Feudalism (Definition, Structure, Reasons for Development)

Vassal, Fief

Knight, Chivalry

Manor, Serf

Canon Law, Sacrament

Excommunication, Interdiction

Tithe, Secular

Role of Monks and Nuns

Need for Reform in the Medieval Church

Anti-Semitism

Guild, Apprentice, Master

High Middle Ages

Result of New Farming Technology