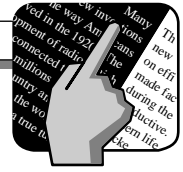


SECTION 3

GUIDED READING AND REVIEW

# Industrialization and Workers



## A. AS YOU READ

Complete each sentence below as you read Section 3.

1. During the late 1800s, some eight or nine million native-born Americans moved from farms to cities *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Often, every member of a factory laborer’s family had to work *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. In the late 1800s, families in need of food, clothing, and shelter often went without these basics *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Factory laborers hated the introduction of methods to improve efficiency *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Factory managers referred to workers as “hands” or “operatives” *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Fires and accidents were common occurrences in factories *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Despite harsh working conditions, there was no shortage of labor in America *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Women had few if any chances to advance in factory work *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## B. REVIEWING KEY TERMS

9. The system of *piecework* favored young and strong workers *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. The *division of labor* took much of the joy out of work, but owners liked it *because* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_