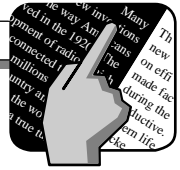


SECTION 2 **GUIDED READING AND REVIEW**



# The United States in a New World

## A. AS YOU READ

As you read Section 2, complete the chart below by listing the problems that arose in the countries listed and the actions the United States took to help solve those problems.

Country/Region	Problem	Action
Russia	1. Nation needed to create a free market economy.	2.
Middle East	3.	4.
Northern Ireland	5.	6.
Bosnia	7.	8.
Somalia	9.	10.

## B. REVIEWING KEY TERMS

Answer each of the following questions on the back of this sheet of paper or on a separate sheet.

11. What is *apartheid*, and how did it affect South Africa?
12. Why did the United States and others impose *economic sanctions* on South Africa in the mid-1980s?
13. What is the purpose of the *North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)*?
14. Why did Clinton favor adopting the revised version of the *General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)*?
15. What is the purpose of the *World Trade Organization (WTO)*?