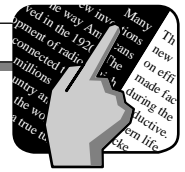


SECTION 4

GUIDED READING AND REVIEW

Growing Divisions



**A. AS YOU READ**

As you read Section 4, answer the following questions on the lines provided.

1. Why did immigrants settle in the North and West rather than in the South?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. How did immigrants in the 1830s and 1840s differ culturally from native-born Americans?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Why did labor unions see the arrival of Irish immigrants as a threat?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. How did the immigrants' religion lead to tension?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. How did North-South tensions lead to splits in churches?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. How would you describe the basic cultural conflict between the North and the South by the mid-1800s?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**B. REVIEWING KEY TERMS**

Write a brief paragraph about Irish immigrants, using the terms *Irish potato famine*, *naturalized*, and *discrimination*.

7. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_